

SRI LANKA ACCREDITATION BOARD for CONFORMITY ASSESSMENT

SPECIFIC CRITERIA FOR

VEHICULAR EMISSION INSPECTION

ABREVIATIONS

CEA - Central Environmental Authority

DMT - Department of Motor Traffic

IAF - International Accreditation Forum

IEC - International Electro technical Commission

ILAC - International Laboratory Accreditation Corporation

ISO - International Organization for Standardization

MUSSD - Measurement Units Standards & Services Department

SLAB - Sri Lanka Accreditation Board for Conformity Assessment

VET - Vehicle Emission Testing

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1. Introduction

- 1.1 The Accreditation Scheme of the Sri Lanka Accreditation Board for Conformity Assessment (SLAB) for Inspection of Vehicle Emission is based on the requirements laid down in the international standard ISO/IEC 17020 Conformity assessment Requirements for the operation of various types of bodies performing inspection. This scheme covers a wide range of tests and/or inspections performed in motor vehicles in the fulfillment of Vehicular Exhaust Emission Standards and provisions specified in the National Environmental Act No. 47 of 1980 and Motor Traffic Act 14 of 1951.
- 1.2 The requirements stipulated in ISO/IEC 17020 apply in general to bodies performing inspections in different fields. SLAB being the accreditation authority for Sri Lanka is responsible for providing accreditation services for inspection bodies in accordance with ISO/IEC 17020.
- 1.3 The Specific criteria and additional guidance are considered necessary to effectively operate an accreditation scheme for inspection bodies which determines the compliance of Exhaust Emission Standards of motor vehicles as stipulated under the National Environmental Act and the Motor Traffic Act (See 2.3 & 2.4).
- 1.4 This specific criteria for vehicle emission inspection document (here after called as specific criteria) has been prepared by the Technical Advisory Committee on Vehicle Emission Inspection and has been authorized for adoption by the Council of SLAB. The Vehicle Emission Inspection bodies seeking accreditation are required to comply with all the requirements listed in ISO/IEC 17020. This document supplements ISO/IEC 17020 and provides guidance for accreditation of bodies inspecting Vehicle Emission Testing (VET) centers for both assessors and for inspection bodies preparing for accreditation.
- 1.5 This Specific Criteria document must be used in conjunction with ISO/IEC 17020. It provides an interpretation of the latter document and describes specific requirements for those clauses of ISO/IEC 17020 which are general in nature. Corresponding reference to the Clauses in ISO/IEC 17020 is indicated in parenthesis in the text of the document. If any requirement in ISO/IEC 17020 is not described in this document that implies that requirement does not need further explanation. Wherever the word 'standard' is mentioned in the document, it implies ISO/IEC 17020.
- 1.6 This document should be read in conjunction with the Rules and Procedures of SLAB as applicable to inspection bodies. Further, the inspection bodies of vehicle emission shall comply with national, regional and local laws and regulations, as applicable. Further interpretation of clauses of standard whichever may be needed for statutory enforcement shall be legally accessible.
- 1.7 The field of vehicle inspection involves a wide variety of techniques requiring different levels of knowledge and expertise in the performance of inspection and interpretation of results. The motor vehicles registered under the Motor Traffic Act No 14 of 1951 and as decided by the Commissioner General of Motor Traffic shall be subjected to inspection under this specific criteria.
- 1.8 This document shall be periodically reviewed and updated based on the experience gained, developments in technology and changes in laws and regulations.

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2 References

In the use of Specific criteria document, the following reference documents shall apply.

- 2.1 ISO/IEC 17011: 2004 Conformity assessment Requirements for the bodies accrediting conformity assessment bodies
- 2.2 ISO/IEC 17020: 2012 Conformity assessment Requirements for the operation of various types of bodies performing inspection
- 2.3 National Environmental Act 47 of 1980 and its regulations
- 2.4 Motor Traffic Act No 14 of 1951 and its regulations
- 2.5 Measurement Units Standards & Services Act No 35 of 1995 and its regulations
- 2.6 IAF/ILAC -04: 2004 Guidance on the Application of ISO/IEC 17020

3 Definitions

The term; inspection is defined in the standard. A clarification is given below on other terms, some of which have gained common usage in monitoring of Exhaust Emission Standards. Care should be taken in defining standards, policies and procedures to ensure clarity of meaning.

3.1 Accreditation

Procedure by which an authoritative body gives formal recognition that another body or person is competent to carry out specific tasks.

3.2 Audit

Used in the vehicle emission to mean inspection of a process and the process controls; see also Internal quality audit.

3.3 Client

In the context of the standard, the client is the party that commissions work from the inspection body.

3.4 Consultancy

Participation in an active creative manner in the development of the processes to be assessed. For example by:

- (a) Preparing or producing manuals, handbooks or procedures.
- (b) Participating in the decision making process on management system matters.
- (c) Giving specific advice towards the development of facilities and the implementation of processes.

Consultancy may prejudice the impartiality of the Inspection body in breach of clause 4 of the standard. Further guidance is given at the appropriate point in this document.

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3.5 Internal quality audit

In the context of the standard, a planned and documented audit, conducted by or on behalf of the inspection body, of the implementation of the procedures and systems of the inspection body to verify compliance with the criteria of ISO/IEC 17020 and the effectiveness of the quality system.

3.6 Inspection Body

An organization inspecting internal combustion engine vehicles for exhaust emission.

3.7 Authorities

Department of Motor Traffic (DMT), Central Environment Authority (CEA) and Measurement Units Standards and Services Department (MUSSD)

3.8 Contract Agreement

An agreement signed between Commissioner General of Motor Traffic and Vehicle Emission Testing contractors.

3.9 Technician

Person who performs emission testing

3.10 Chief Technician

Person who performs emission testing / signs certificates

- 3.11 Technical Manager (refer 5.2.2)
- 3.12 Quality Manager (refer 8.3)

4 General requirements (clause 4, ISO/IEC 17020)

4.1 Impartiality and independence

4.1.1 Under vehicle emission inspection, the provision of consultancy and training services will be a significant factor that affects the impartiality of the inspection body. Bodies shall have adequate separation of activities or staff to be able to demonstrate that inspection is not prejudiced by conflicts of interest.

Inspection bodies may normally carry out the following activities without them being considered as consultancy or being potential conflicts of interest:

a) Normal inspection activities including planning & information sharing meetings, examination of documents, auditing and follow up of non-compliances.

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- b) Arranging and participating as a lecturer in training courses, provided that where these courses relate to quality assurance, inspection standards and any topic related to the inspection services of vehicles should confine to provision of generic information that is in the public domain.
- c) Making available or publishing information on the Inspection Body's interpretation of the requirements of the inspection standard.
- d) Activities prior to inspection are aimed solely at determining readiness for inspection. Such activities should not result in the provision of recommendations or advice that would contravene the requirements. The inspection body should be able to confirm that such activities do not contravene these requirements and that they are not used to justify a reduction in duration of the eventual inspection.
- e) Performing inspections according to standards or regulations other than those being part of the scope of accreditation.
- f) Adding value during inspection visits, for example by identifying opportunities for improvement as they become evident during inspection, but without recommending specific solutions.
- 4.1.2 Inspection must remain and be seen to remain impartial. Consultancy by a related body must never be marketed together with inspection services and there should be no indication in marketing material (written or oral) to give the impression that the two are linked. It is the duty of the inspection body to ensure that no client is given the impression that the use of both consultancy and inspection services would confer an advantage. There should be no suggestion by an inspection body that a successful inspection outcome would be cheaper or facilitated by the use of any specified consultancy or training services.
- 4.1.3 The above deals with possible compromise of impartiality by other activities of the inspection body or a related body. In some circumstances, the activities of personnel may cause a similar conflict. Two situations in particular are considered. Firstly, the personnel of the inspection body may not necessarily be full-time personnel; their other employment shall not be such as to compromise their impartiality. Secondly, full time employees who have recently joined an inspection body may have a potential conflict of interest as a result of previous employment. In either case, an individual should not perform an accredited inspection on a business where such a conflict may exist, within a period of at least 2 years.
- 4.1.4 In both cases, the following three elements shall be included in the inspection body's procedures so that impartiality may properly be assessed by both the inspection body and SLAB.
- a) Job descriptions for the actual inspection role detailing the nature of the task.
- b) A declaration of inspector interests detailing all other interests that may impact on their impartiality.
- c) A procedure whereby an Inspection body gathers information of inspectors and identifies any conflict of interest to inspection being performed.
- 4.1.5 The inspection body has a responsibility to identify and evaluate such situations and assign responsibilities and tasks so as to ensure that impartiality is not compromised.

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- 4.1.6 The inspection body shall identify the potential sources of relationships with related bodies and any individuals time to time and such relationships shall be evaluated and plans shall be drawn to eliminate or minimize any risks associated with relationships leading to conflict of interest. Possible sources that effect impartiality may be ownership, governance, management, personnel, shared resources, finances, contracts, marketing, sales commissions, or other inducement etc.
- 4.1.7 Inspection bodies carrying out vehicle inspection may be accredited as Type A, B or C bodies (Annex A of the standard), provided they meet the necessary requirements.
- 4.1.8 A Type A body shall be an independent third party engaged in inspection only. Bodies which are involved in consultancy too are unlikely to meet all the independence criteria in A.1 of annex A of ISO/IEC 17020. A Type A body shall not engage in providing first party inspections or second party inspections or both after repair, adjustment or maintenance of any vehicle by the inspection body.

4.2 Confidentiality

- 4.2.1 Each inspection body shall enter into a contractual agreement with the Department of Motor Traffic (DMT), in addition to their commitment for continuity and effectiveness of providing inspection services on motor vehicles that the staff of inspection body and inspection centers manage and protect the confidentiality of all information generated during the inspection process. This agreement shall be legally enforceable. Safeguarding confidentiality is applicable for monitoring authorities and persons acting on behalf of inspection body, except as required by law.
- 4.2.2 Each inspection body shall maintain a website and other means of communication to inform the clients in advance of what it provides or intends to provide to the clients.

5 Structural requirements (clause 5, ISO/IEC 17020)

5.1 Administrative requirements

- 5.1.1 The inspection body and its inspection centers including buildings and premises shall be established in entities which are legally registered for all inspection activities under the national, provincial or local government regulations.
- 5.1.2 Inspection of vehicle emission is to be performed for the determination of compliance of vehicles in use in the country as cited in the National Environmental Regulations issued time to time and enforced under the National Environmental Act and the Motor Traffic Act.
- 5.1.3 The technical scope of inspection body and terms of conditions shall be as prescribed in a documented contract agreed upon with the DMT and the evidence for authorization and competence for inspection shall be available with the inspection body. The inspection centers including mobile centers which are subject to accreditation should have been approved by the DMT.

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- 5.1.4 The range of inspection services offered by a body may be wider than those which are accredited. In this case, the limits of accreditation shall be made clear. Services that are outside the scope of accreditation shall be distinguished from those that are accredited.
- 5.1.5 The SLAB accreditation is location specific and valid only for the inspection body and its inspection centers that are indicated in the Schedule of Accreditation. These centers shall be conveniently located and readily accessible.
- 5.1.6 The liability insurance shall include employers' liability, public liability and professional Indemnity. If a reserve is allocated, that amount should be sufficient to cover the above liabilities. Type B inspection bodies engaged only for 'in-house' inspections may not require professional indemnity insurance.
- 5.1.7 There shall be a sound and documented Occupational Health and Safety Programme implemented for all employees as specified in the contract between the DMT. It is preferable that the inspection body covering its inspection centers is certified for ISO 18001.

5.2 Organization and Management

- 5.2.1 The organizational structure of an inspection body is such that it may have a central office affiliated with one or more inspection centers of which operations may or may not be linked to the central office through automated systems. If inspection centers are available, they are to be organized and managed as each inspection center is capable to perform inspection activities. These inspection centers shall be identified in an organizational structure or attachment with the identity of location.
- 5.2.2 The role of the technical manager is to oversee the technical content and competence of the inspections and to ensure that SLAB requirements are met. The technical manager shall be a permanent member of staff and will normally be different from the person responsible for quality assurance indicated in ISO/IEC 17020, although the extent to which different staff members can hold several functions can vary with the size of the organization. The position of technical manager(s) in the organization, however named, shall be shown clearly in the organizational chart.
- 5.2.3 If any inspection center is not linked to the central office, for each center, a responsible person shall be appointed to take care of the responsibilities of technical manager above.
- 5.2.4 The inspection body shall be able to demonstrate that the work of staff performing inspections is properly supervised by a person familiar with the inspection methods and procedures and the scope and objectives of the inspection. The level of supervision shall be commensurate with the skills and experience of the inspector. The supervision shall also include regular review of inspection reports to ensure that work has been carried out in accordance with the requirements of DMT and the inspection body's procedures.
- 5.2.5 It is permissible to deputize upwards in the management structure as well as downwards and doing so is essential when any key person appointed for such responsibility is absent.

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6 Resource requirements (clause 6, ISO/IEC 17020)

6.1 Personnel

- 6.1.1 The requirements for education, training, technical knowledge, skills and experience of all personnel involved in inspection activities shall be defined and documented.
- 6.1.2 The inspection body shall have a sufficient number of permanent staff, at least one permanent member with each inspection center. The staff under contract or part time is permitted provided that they have signed a contact with the inspection body. The staff retained on contract and deployed part time are regarded as permanent staff provided that, when they work for the inspection body, they work under the inspection body's quality systems and procedures. The inspection body shall ensure that staff of this type does not cause any conflict with other requirements of the standard. In particular, the inspection body shall ensure that other work in which these staff engages does not prejudice their impartiality and integrity in breach of ISO/IEC 17020. The potential for conflict with the confidentiality requirement should also be considered.
- 6.1.3 The inspection staff shall have qualifications, training and/or experience to match the specific inspection tasks in which they are employed. The minimum criteria for qualifications, training and experience are given below. The inspection body shall be able to demonstrate procedures to ensure the competence of inspection process.

Table 1 – Qualification, Training and Experience

Employee	Qualification						
Category							
	For recruiting a new Technician						
m 1 : :	GCE O/L with six passes including Science and Mathematics and NVQ Level 03 Certificate						
Technician	on Automobile Engineering & three (3) months on the job training						
	For existing technicians						
	GCE O/L with six passes including Science and Mathematics and NVQ Level 02 Certificate						
	on Automobile Engineering and one year working experience in VET centers as Technician.						
Chief	GCE O/L with six passes including science and mathematics and NVQ Level 03 certificate on						
Technician	Automobile Engineering and at least four years experience or GCE A/L in Science subjects						
	with three passes with two years experience or Diploma issued by a Higher Technology						
	Institute in motor mechanics/ automobile engineering.						
	B Sc. Mechanical Engineering degree and Three months on the job training in motor						
	mechanics and 2 years of work experience						
Technical Manager	NDT Mechanical or equivalent and Three months on the job training in motor mechanics and						
	5 years of work experience in motor mechanics						
Quality Manager	B Sc. Science as a subject of Physics or Chemistry or Mechanical Engineering degree						
	And Three months on the job training in Quality management and 2 years of work experience						
	in quality control and inspection activities						

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- 6.1.4 The inspection body shall ensure that all personnel receive necessary training to operate and maintain the inspection programme. The inspection body provide training; induction and on-going and retraining which shall be sufficient to perform duties and the training programmes shall cover as applicable VET programme orientation, regulations, procedures, test equipment operation, maintenance, quality control, calibration, customer care and occupational health and safety.
- 6.1.5 Initially after induction training under sufficient supervision, all personnel involved in inspection activities shall be evaluated for competence and authorized for the assigned task. Thereafter, they are to be continuously monitored for satisfactory performance and reevaluated periodically for competence as defined by the inspection body. The evaluation methods may be one or a combination of the following; interviews, written examinations, simulation inspections and supervisory observations.
- 6.1.6 The payments made to inspectors shall not create any internal or external pressure that compromise impartiality of the inspection activity. They shall not be remunerated in a manner that influences the results of inspections, such as any bonus, incentive or allowance paid calculated on piece rates.
- 6.1.7 The records shall indicate the competency of every member of staff engaged in specific inspection tasks in the fields, types and ranges of inspection covered by the scope of accreditation and the date of their authorization.

6.2 Facilities and equipment

- 6.2.1 The inspection body shall acquire and install all necessary equipment meeting the provisions of regulations and use them in testing/inspection as required by the VET programme and agreed upon with the Authorities. There shall be a sufficient number of back up units as agreed in the contract.
- 6.2.2 The equipment log regarding the current equipment shall be available with the inspection body. These documents shall include but are not limited to specifications of materials and equipment, catalog data sheets, performance curves, diagrams and similar descriptive materials, equipment layout, and installation drawings and procedures.
- 6.2.3 The inspection body shall implement a calibration programme to assure proper functioning of equipment. The measurements subject to calibration shall be traceable to SI units.
- 6.2.4 The measuring equipment shall be subject to intermediate checks or verifications between periodic recalibrations.
- 6.2.5 The inspection body shall maintain an inventory of spare parts, supplies, equipment and calibration gases required for inspection centers. There shall be a procedure available with the inspection body to order and reorder any of the spare parts, supplies, equipment and calibration gases.
- 6.2.6 The inspection body shall implement a procedure for preventive maintenance of equipment and a preventive maintenance programme which includes provisioning for spare parts and repair or replacement of defective or worn out equipment.

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- 6.2.7 The inspection body shall appoint a competent person or body to provide continuous equipment maintenance service and ensure that all equipment installed at inspection centers do operate accurately and reliably meeting the quality control and quality assurance requirements.
- 6.2.8 The defective equipment shall be properly labeled and kept away from inspection activities.
- 6.2.9 The Measuring equipment shall be calibrated, checked, or/and verified according to an established procedure after every repair or maintenance before being put in to service.
- 6.2.10 The inspection body shall install a data-handling programme and the software used for data compilation, collection, transmission, processing, reporting, storing and retrieval in the VET programme shall be validated before functioning of the test system and periodically thereafter or after any repair in the test system. The inspection body shall implement a documented procedure to validate the computerized programme and to protect the database from tampering or unauthorized access. This data handling system shall be capable of tracking all vehicle emission testing certificates issued and be accessible to the authorities. The inspection body shall ensure the data backups in order to safeguard the data.
- 6.2.11 Each Testing lane in each inspection center shall be capable of offline operations in a system breakdown. The inspection body shall provide means for backup equipment power supply to minimize offline testing.
- 6.2.12 The inspection body shall implement Good Engineering and House Keeping practices within and outside each facility to ensure cleanliness and safety. Any waste shall be disposed as per Central Environmental Authority regulations.

6.3 Subcontracting

6.3.1 The subcontracting shall not be allowed.

7 Process requirements (clause 7, ISO/IEC 17020)

7.1 Inspection methods and procedures

- 7.1.1 The inspection body shall ensure that inspection methods to be used are documented and consistent with the scope of the inspection and the inspection methods prescribed in the relevant regulations.
- 7.1.2 The inspection frequency shall be as given in the regulations.
- 7.1.3 The scope of each inspection shall be transparent to the client and be documented in a work order.
- 7.1.4 The inspection body shall have a detailed procedure manual including standard operating procedures and inspection criteria documented and validated especially when published methods are not used. These criteria shall be made available at each inspection center.

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7.2 Handling inspection vehicles

- 7.2.1 Each vehicle shall be uniquely identified by its registration number and verified for its authenticity by examining its engine number and chassis number or any other identification specified in the certificate of registration.
- 7.2.2 Each vehicle shall be examined for mechanical suitability and safety as per the pre inspection form specified in the Request for Proposal decided by the Commissioner of Motor Traffic. If so that rejection shall be documented.
- 7.2.3 The vehicles which have failed one or more of the applicable cut off points or emission equipment tests shall be documented and which shall be indicated in the inspection report. After repair that are subject to re-inspection shall be verified for repair changes done and re-inspected.
- 7.2.4 During inspection, vehicle shall not be subject to any test or inspection application which may lead to overhauling of engine or damage to other parts of vehicle.

7.3 Inspection records

7.3.1 Procedures shall define the records to be kept and the form in which they are to be kept. The period of retention of documents by the inspection body shall be defined; for inspection and complaint records at least 5 years would normally be appropriate and 3-5 years for quality system records.

7.4 Inspection reports and inspection certificates

- 7.4.1 The scope of the inspection shall be included in a serially numbered inspection report or certificate in order to allow proper understanding and interpretation. The inspection report or certificate should include whether the vehicle was rejected from testing, passed or failed the tests.
- 7.4.2 The inspection body should have procedures to ensure that inspection report or certificate is delivered to the client in accordance with contractual or legal requirements.
- 7.4.3 The inspection body shall identify authorized persons fulfilling the minimum qualification criteria defined by the Department of Motor Traffic at each inspection center for issuance of inspection reports or certificates. If the inspection report or certificate is issued generated by the computerized system, it is ensured that the inspection report or certificate is verified by the authorized persons.

Table 2 – Qualification, Training and Experience

Employee Category	Qualification, Training and Experience			
	GCE O/L with six passes including science and mathematics and NVQ			
	Level 03 certificate on Automobile Engineering and at least four years			
Approved Signatory	experience or GCE A/L in Science subjects with three passes with two years			
for issuing certificates	experience or Diploma issued by a Higher Technology Institute in motor			
	mechanics/ automobile engineering.			

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7.5 Complaints and appeals (sub clauses 7.5 & 7.6, ISO/IEC 17020)

- 7.5.1 Inspection body shall have a documented procedure for handling of complaints received at each inspection center and appoint a person(s) who is independent from the inspection process to resolve any complaints against inspections.
- 7.5.2 Inspection body shall have a documented procedure for handling of appeals and appoint an appeals committee comprising of persons who are independent from the inspection process and decisions to resolve any appeals against the results of inspections.
- **7.**5.3 The inspection body's procedure for handling of complaints and appeals shall be available at the inspection body or each inspection center upon request.

8 Management system requirements (clause 8, ISO/IEC 17020)

- 8.1 Management system
- 8.1 The management system established and maintained by the inspection body shall be either complied with the requirements of ISO 9001 or developed addressing the requirements given in clause 8.1.2 of the standard. It is preferable that the management system of the inspection body covering its inspection centers is certified against ISO 9001 for the scope sector under purview.
- 8.2 The policy statement shall include a commitment to comply with the standard and any legal requirements.
- 8.3 A quality manager or a person designated otherwise shall be identified in the inspection body who may have other duties but shall have direct reporting access to the top management for quality and inspection matters. This is a different function to that of the technical manager described in sub clause 5.2.5 of the standard.
- 8.4 In case of a network of inspection centers, the inspection body shall describe how the quality assurance of inspections is carried out and depending on the number of inspection centers a sufficient number of persons shall be appointed to take care of quality assurance activities.
- 8.5 The Inspection body shall participate in inter-comparison programmes with other accredited inspection bodies to standardize its testing and inspection process.
- 8.6 The purpose of internal quality audits is to verify that the documented operational procedures of the inspection body are being implemented. Internal audit shall include the on-site assessment of staff conducting inspections. This assessment shall be carried out by personnel with relevant technical qualifications and experience, who have been trained in internal auditing and who are sufficiently independent to carry out the audit objectively.
- 8.7 The internal audit programme for on-site inspections shall be designed so that every year it shall include at least one inspection of every field, type and range for which the body is accredited. At the same time, the plan shall ensure that every inspector is assessed on-site initially and at least once in two years for every field, type and range of inspection for which he/she is considered to be competent.

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8.8 The management review should take place at least once a year.

8.9 The inspection body shall develop and implement a public information programme which will include a programme information brochure, first test failure handout, re-test failure handout and important information handout.

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Appendix A

The Composition of Technical Advisory Committee

Prof. R A Attalage,	Chairman
Department of Mechanical Engineering,	
Faculty of Engineering,	
University of Moratuwa	
Mr. A W Dissanayake,	Member
Director-VET Programme,	
Department of Motor Traffic	
Mr. R M Kulasena,	Member
Deputy Director,	
Air Quality Monitoring Unit,	
Central Environment Authority	
Mr. R G S A Perera,	Member
Assistant Director,	
Measurements Units Standards & Services Department	
Dr. D S Jayaweera,	Member
Director General,	
Department of Finance,	
Ministry of Finance	
Mr. R V K Karavita,	Member
Assistant Director,	
Engineering Standards Division,	
Sri Lanka Standards Institution	
Mr. R M R D Weerasooriya,	Member
Air Resource Management Centre,	
Ministry of Environment	
Mr. J A K B Wijegunasekara,	Member
Head, Chemical & Microbiology Laboratory,	
Industrial Technology Institute	
Mr. T Wickremasinghe,	Member
Director/CEO,	
Sri Lanka Accreditation Board	
Mr. L H D Bandusoma,	Secretory
Deputy Director,	
Sri Lanka Accreditation Board	

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